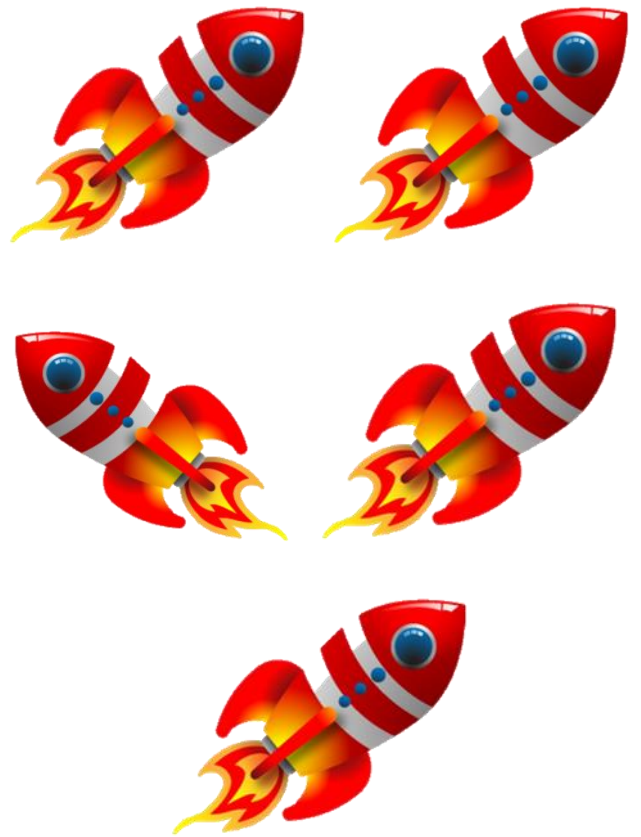
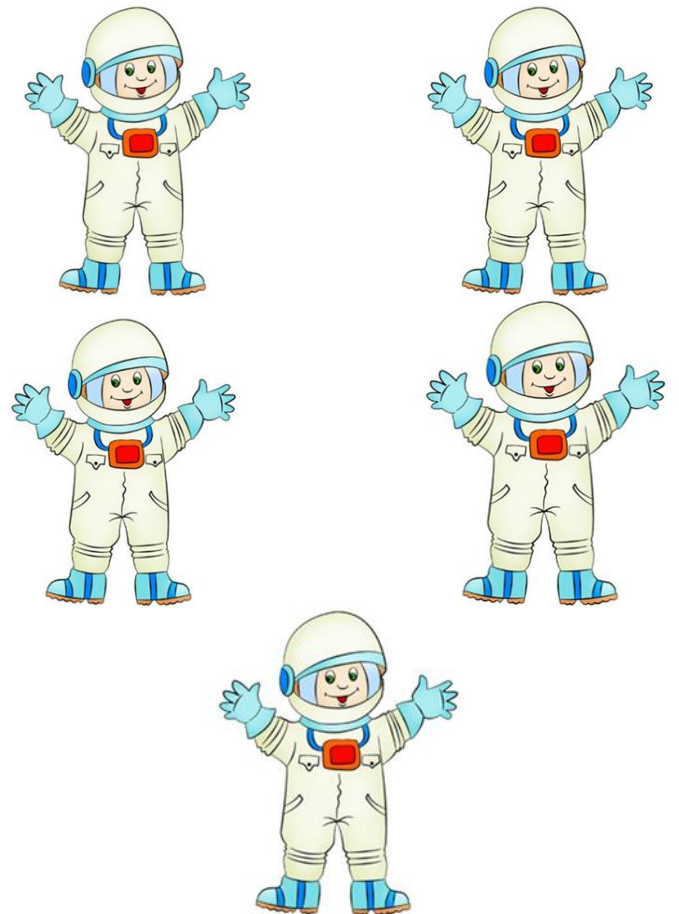
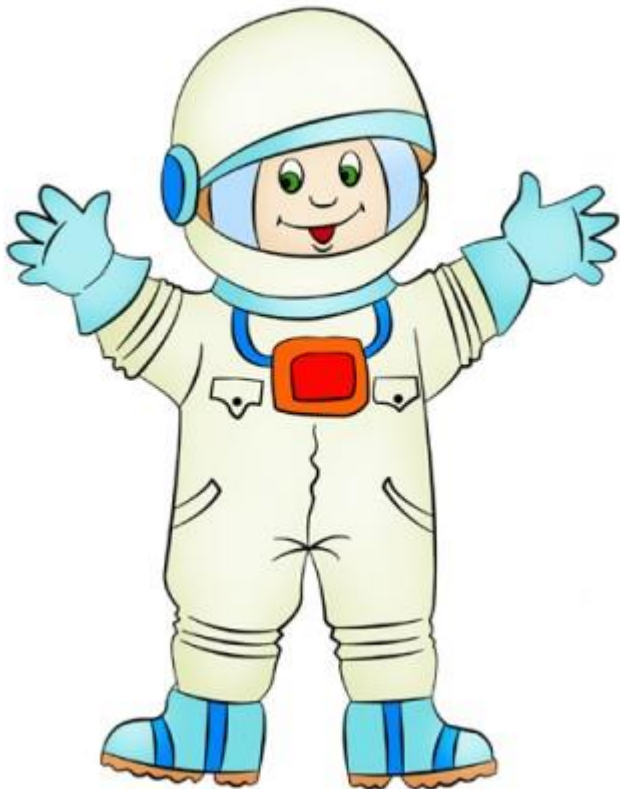


Ракета



Космонавт



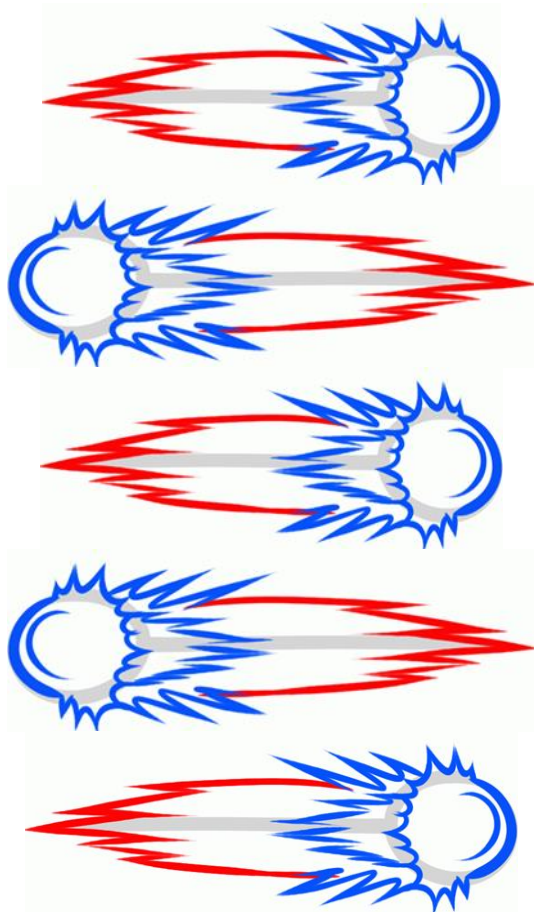
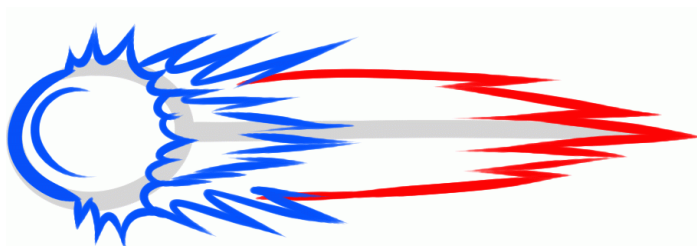
Планета



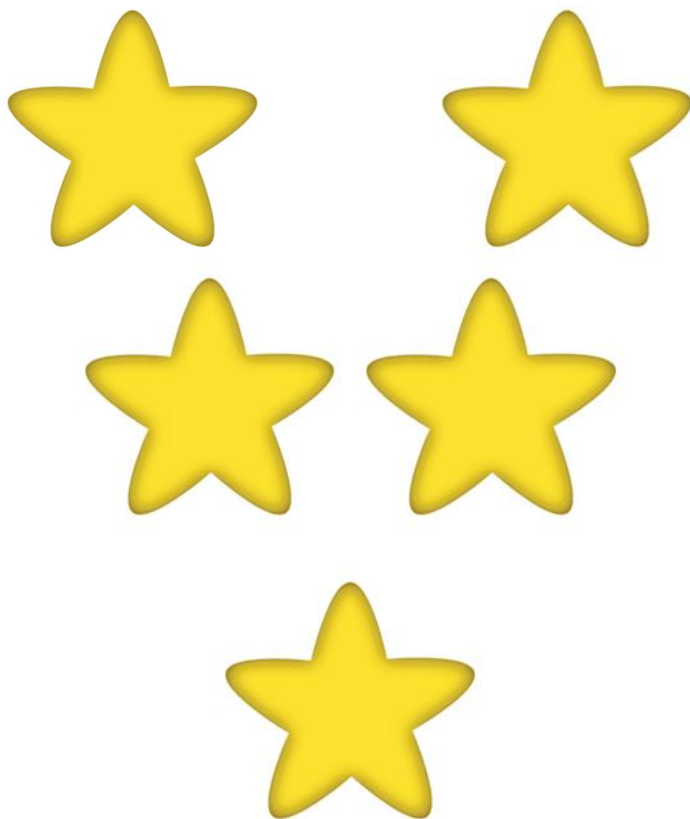
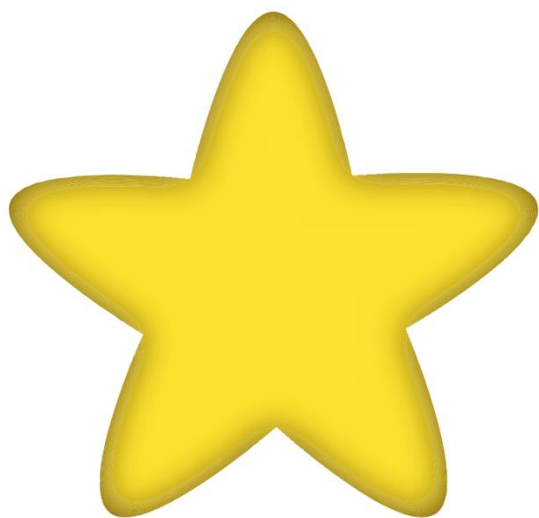
Космический корабль



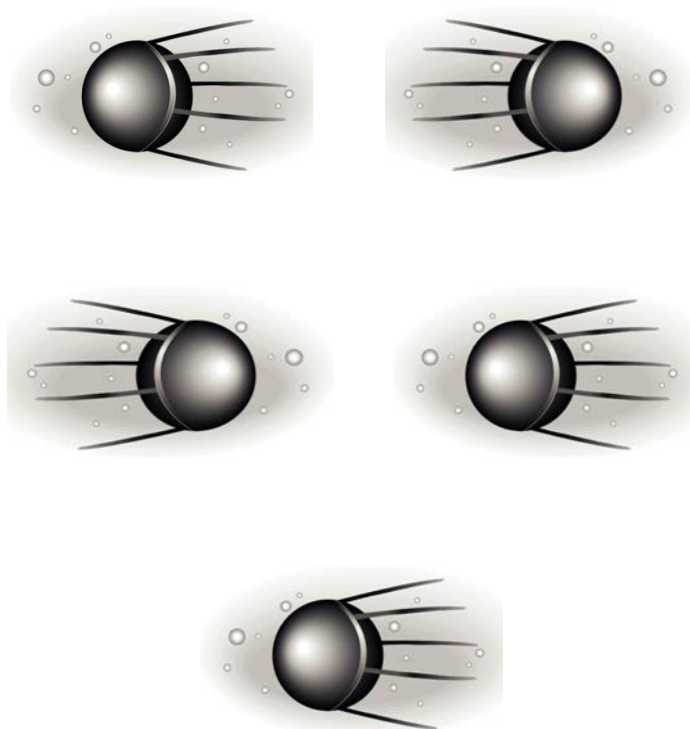
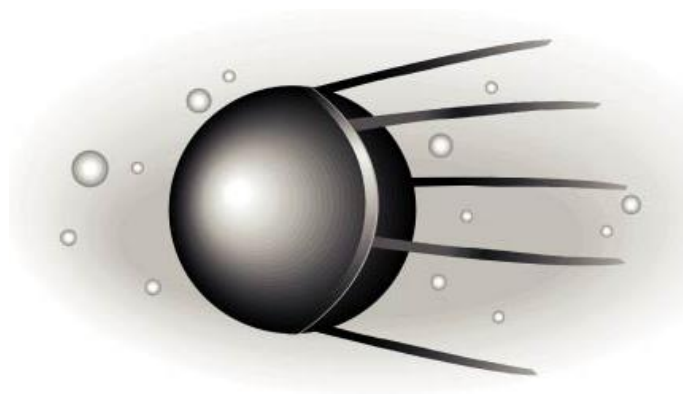
Комета



Звезда



Спутник



Космическая станция

