

FAMOUS PEOPLE OF OUR YANTIKOVSKIY DISTRICT

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Руководитель работы:

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I. INTRODUCTION

The topic of my research work is Famous People of Our District. I became interested to know what famous people are in our area. Our area has always been famous for famous people, historical and modern heroes. In any locality, residents are proud of their eminent countrymen. Films are made about them, books are written and even legends are written. These are people whose profession or occupation is related to science, politics, social activities. How much do we know about them? As you know history is made by people. The history of the region is made by its famous people. I decided to find out about them. The choice fell on Pyotr Kharitonovich Bukhtulov. Why? Because in our village a school is named after him.

The relevance of my topic is that I can share with you what a wonderful person grew up on our land and what contribution he made to the prosperity of our Republic and our region.

Purpose: to acquaint peers with the life and work of a famous fellow villager.

Tasks:

Collect as much material as possible about Pyotr Kharitonovich Bukhtulov from the family archive; convey this information to the students of our school, my class; print my research paper on the pages of the regional newspaper "Selsky Truzhenik";

Hypothesis:

There are famous people in my district, whose work and contribution is not widely known.

Stages of work on the project

1. Preparatory

Conducting a survey among students of the school named after the Hero of the Soviet Union P.Kh. Bukhtulov; choice of project topic; definition of goals and formation of project tasks; definition of the name of the project; discussion of the work plan, possible sources of information, expected results; choice of working methods (research methods used)

2. Search and research (implementation of the plan)

Information gathering work; work with Internet resources; collection and systematization of materials.

3. Final

Preparation of research materials; creating a presentation and speaking with it at the classroom hour; to conclude.

Preparatory stage

I decided to start my work on the project with a survey of students about an outstanding personality - our countryman Pyotr Bukhtulov. It turned out that almost 34% of students knew it. 98 % of respondents know that a school in our village is named after him.

Search and research stage

I met with relatives, collected photos from the family album, studied books, articles, essays

written about P.Kh.Bukhtulov. Internet resources have supplemented information on this topic. In the course of the study, I found out that P.Kh.Bukhtulov is a Hero of the Soviet Union, awarded the Order of Lenin, the Order of the Patriotic War 1st degree (1985), the Order of the Red Star, the Order of Glory 3rd degree of the Red Banner of Labor, which are awarded to the most courageous, honest and infinitely dedicated people.

Final stage

As a result, I systematized the accumulated knowledge, formalized it in research work, and created an electronic presentation on this topic.

Summarizing the content of the project, we can say that we have someone to be proud of, someone to look up to!

Conditions for project implementation

Interaction with relatives, teachers, neighbours when collecting materials; the use of various forms of research work: working with archival materials, memoirs of relatives, studying literature on the topic; information support of work experience (archival materials, articles of the regional newspaper, books).

Expected results

Acquisition of research skills; expanding knowledge about the famous people of our area; preservation of memory, pride in them; satisfaction from communication with relatives and friends;

II. MAIN BODY

II.1. Theoretical Part

Pyotr Kharitonovich Bukhtulov was born in the village of Mozharki, Yantikovsky District, Chuvashia, into a peasant family. Russian by nationality. He received a four-year education.



Before the war, he worked as a cooper in the city of Kanash, Chuvash ASSR.

In August 1942 he went to the front as a volunteer. He graduated from the school of junior commanders, received the specialty of a gunner.

In the army since February 1943. He received his baptism of fire on the North-Western Front near the town of Staraya Russa.

As part of the 16th artillery division of the breakthrough of the Reserve of the High Command, he participated in battles on the Bryansk, Steppe, 2nd Ukrainian fronts. P. Kh. Bukhtulov received his first government award - the medal "For Courage" at the end of 1943. Then the troops of the 2nd Ukrainian Front, which included the 16th artillery division, participated in repelling the German counteroffensive in the region of Kirovograd and Krivoy Rog. On December 22, 1943, when repelling a tank counterattack, Sergeant Bukhtulov burned down three tanks,

including two heavy Tiger tanks and one medium tank, and destroyed up to 30 German submachine gunners. Komsomol member P. Kh. Bukhtulov showed himself as a brave and experienced commander.

But he especially distinguished himself during the liberation of Czechoslovakia. On February 17, 1945, in the area of settlement of Keibelkut (Gbelce, 15 km northwest of the city of Shturovo, Czechoslovakia), the calculation, in which Sergeant Bukhtulov was the gunner, entered into battle with 14 tanks and 12 armored personnel carriers. The enemy managed to disable the entire crew, and Bukhtulov himself was shell-shocked. Left alone, he continued the fight and in a fierce battle burned four tanks, three armored personnel carriers, destroyed more than forty Nazis. When the ammunition

ran out and the enemy tanks crushed the gun, Bukhtulov knocked out another enemy tank with an anti-tank grenade.

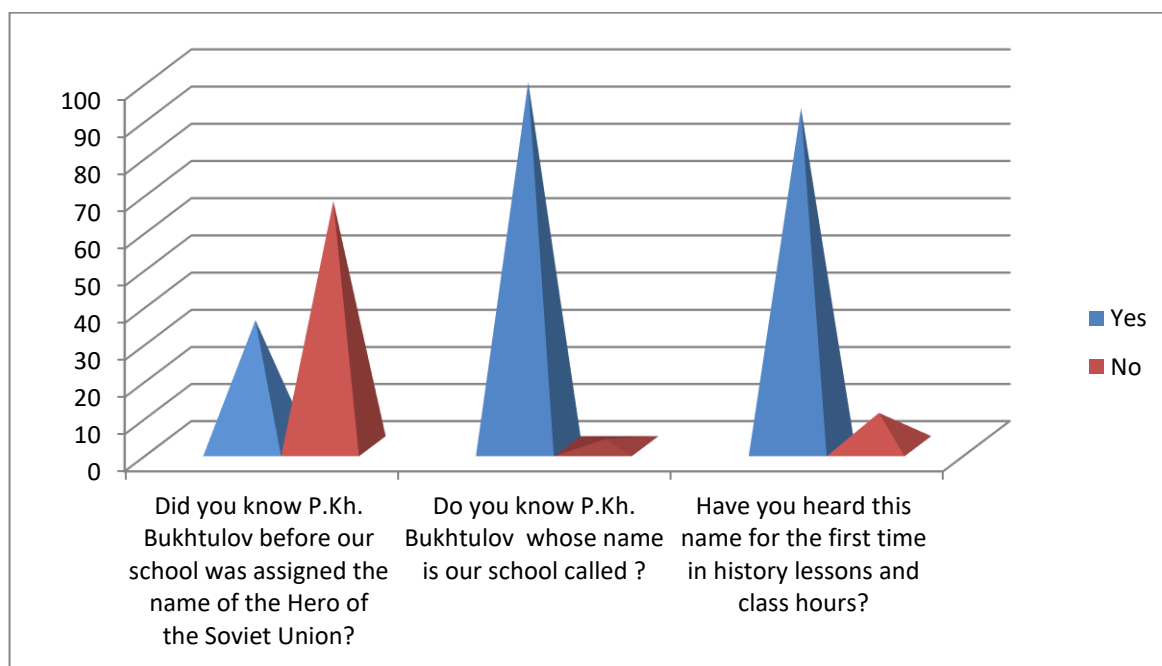
In this unequal battle, Bukhtulov was secondarily shell-shocked. The German soldiers wanted to capture him alive. But, firing from a machine gun, Bukhtulov left the encirclement and returned to his regiment the next morning. By the decree of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet of the USSR of May 15, 1946, for the exemplary performance of command assignments and the courage and heroism shown in battles with the Nazi invaders, Sergeant Bukhtulov Pyotr Kharitonovich was awarded the title of Hero of the Soviet Union with the Order of Lenin and the Gold Star medal (No. 6328). He met the end of the war in Austria. Soon he was demobilized. He returned to Chuvashia. Lived and worked in the city of Kanash as a cabinetmaker. His name was entered in the Honorary Book of Labor Glory and Heroism of the Chuvash ASSR. Buried in Kanash.

II. 2. Analytical Part

In our school we conducted a survey among the students of the sixth, seventh, eighth grades. A hundred students were interviewed.

According to a sociological survey, I found out that only 34% of the students in our school knew the Hero of the Soviet Union Pyotr Bukhtulov before our school was named after the hero. Currently, 98% of students know the person our school is named after. 91% of students heard this name for the first time in history lessons and class hours.

Results of Inquest



III. CONCLUSION

Everything in the world is connected. Studying the biography of Peter Bukhtulov, I met an amazing person who was born on this earth. Life and work are worthy of admiration, all the experience of his work shows that even in the countryside a person can become famous and successful. There are many interesting people in our region whose fates can be told, but these are my plans for the future. In

the future, I plan to continue working in this direction. Much has not yet been discovered by me, so I have something to work on.

My research work is aimed at developing love for the history of my native village, respect for its past. In the process of work, I learned to work with different sources of information, search for information and data, write down memories from the words of other people.

I think that the work has benefited not only me, but also my classmates. I think I proved the hypothesis by studying the biography and activities of the Hero of the Soviet Union P.Kh.Bukhtulov. The life and work of P. Bukhtulov are worthy of admiration.

It is thanks to such people that we live in peacetime, study in beautiful, comfortable schools. Our region is the most beautiful and prosperous. We, the younger generation, must remember them.

IV. LITERATURE

1. Анфилов В.А. Начало Великой Отечественной войны (22 июня — середина июля 1941 года). Военно-исторический очерк. — М.: Воениздат, 1962.
2. Archive records of the library at our school.
3. Family records and photos of relatives of the Bukhtulovs.
4. Читальный зал районного архива по адресу: с. Янтиково, пр. Ленина, д. 22.

Приложение 1.



Pyotr Kharitonovich Bukhtulov with his family.





№ 99

Постановлением Чувашского обкома КПСС, Президиума Верховного Совета
и Совета Министров Чувашской АССР от 21 февраля 1978 года

Герой Советского Союза

ПЕТР ХАРИТОНОВИЧ БУХТУЛОВ

за большой вклад в защиту Социалистической Родины и активную общественно-политическую работу занесен в Почетную Книгу Трудовой Славы и Героизма Чувашской Автономной Советской Социалистической Республики.

БУХТУЛОВ ПЕТР ХАРИТОНОВИЧ родился 12 июля 1924 года в д. Можарки Янтиковского района Чувашской АССР в семье крестьянина. Член КПСС с 1944 года. До призыва в Советскую Армию работал бондарем Канашской конторы «Спотара», в 1942 г. ушел на фронт, участвовал в боях с немецкими захватчиками под Старой Руссой, прошел в составе танковых войск по фронтовым дорогам более шести тысяч километров, завершил свой ратный путь в Австрии. Тов. Бухтулов проявил отвагу и героизм в борьбе с немецко-фашистскими захватчиками, им лично уничтожено более 16 вражеских танков.

Советское правительство высоко оценило боевые подвиги Петра Харитоновича Бухтулова. Указом Президиума Верховного Совета СССР от 15 мая 1946 года ему присвоено звание Героя Советского Союза с вручением ордена Ленина и медали «Золотая Звезда». Он награжден орденом Красной Звезды,

орденом Славы III степени, боевыми медалями. В 1970 г. т. Бухтулов награжден медалью «За доблестный труд. В ознаменование 100-летия со дня рождения В. И. Ленина».

После демобилизации из Советской Армии Петр Харитонович работал слесарем на Канашском вагоноремонтном заводе, в 1962—1975 гг. был столяром, фанеровщиком на мебельной фабрике. С января 1975 г. — плотник на заводе технологической оснастки. Выполняет и перевыполняет производственные задания, показывает пример высокой производительности труда и хорошего качества исполнения работ.

Тов. Бухтулов принимает активное участие в общественной работе, является членом бюро парторганизации, заместителем председателя совета наставников, членом товарищеского суда, активно участвует в военно-патриотическом воспитании молодежи. Пользуется заслуженным авторитетом среди трудящихся.

Приложение 3.

The search team 'Pathfinder' of our school under the leadership of Irina Vitalievna Porfirieva takes care of the monument to P. Bukhtulov in Kanash.

Students of our school laid flowers at the monument to P. Kh. Bukhtulov in the city of Kanash on the seventeenth of February, 2022.



